Acts 2:1-21 ESV

Good News for Everyone!

Sunday, June 9 at 9 AM + Monday, June 10 at 7 PM
The Day of Pentecost - 2019

Introduction: Dear friends in Christ: Today is the Day of Pentecost! We will recall what happened in Jerusalem when the Holy Spirit was poured out upon the believers and remember the Spirit's important work in our lives today!

1. The Believers were Filled with the Holy Spirit: 1 When the day of Pentecost arrived, they were all together in one place [the apostles, other believing men, and believing women]. ² And suddenly there came from heaven a sound like a mighty rushing wind [not a wind, but a sound like a wind, which was used to alert the believers and draw others to come, hear, and benefit], and it filled the entire house where they were sitting. ³ And divided tongues as of fire appeared to them and rested on each one of them [fulfilling Mt. 3:11; Lk. 3:16]. ⁴ And they were all filled with the Holy Spirit and began to speak in other tongues as the Spirit gave them utterance. // First, Pentecost was one of three OT feasts in which God required all Jewish males, 12 years and older, to gather in Jerusalem. Second, the apostles – being gathered with other believers in Jerusalem – were waiting to be "clothed with power from on high" (Luke 24:49 ESV). Then it happened... ▶a loud noise from heaven... ▶tongues of fire on each believer... and they all began to speak in known languages that they had never learned as the Spirit enabled them! Lenski noted: "The gift of tongues... served its purpose in attesting the presence of the Spirit at

- a time when such [confirmation] was needed" (63). Now, today, the Spirit is working through Word and Sacrament!
- 2. The Reactions of the Crowd: ⁵ Now there were dwelling in Jerusalem Jews, devout men from every nation under heaven. // Those were Jewish men who had lived in other places, where other languages were spoken, but now they lived in Jerusalem.
 - a. Confused: ⁶ And at this sound [which got the attention of many] the multitude [the devout men from every nation] came together, and they were bewildered [confused], because each one was hearing them speak in his own language. // They heard in their own native languages the languages spoken in the places where they were from because the Spirit enabled all of those believers to speak in those languages!
 - b. Amazed and Astonished: ⁷ And they were amazed and astonished [marveled, wondered], saying, "Are not all these who are speaking Galileans? 8 And how is it that we hear, each of us in his own native language [the language spoken in the place where each of us was born? ⁹ Parthians and Medes and Elamites, and residents of Mesopotamia, Judea and Cappadocia, Pontus and Asia, ¹⁰ Phrygia and Pamphylia, Egypt and the parts of Libva belonging to Cyrene, and visitors from Rome, 11 both Jews and proselytes [non-Jews who converted to Judaism], Cretans and Arabians-- we hear them telling in our own [native] tongues the mighty works of God." // They gathered because of the sound; then they were amazed by what they heard – Galileans speaking in each of their own native languages! Also, the people groups mentioned were not random; instead, they

- "describe a great circle about the Holy Land, starting on the east and swinging around westward to the north and ending in the south" (Lenski, 66).
- c. Amazed and Perplexed: ¹² And all were amazed and perplexed [at a loss to understand what they were hearing], saying to one another, "What does this mean?" // For most, God had gotten their interest! They didn't yet understand, but they were open to hearing more!
- d. Mocking: ¹³ But others mocking said, "They are filled with [sweet] new wine." // Ever tried to learn a foreign language? Is it possible to skip the work, get drunk on wine, and be successful? No way!
- 3. Peter's Explanation: ¹⁴ But Peter, standing with the eleven [in a place where he could be heard by a large crowd], lifted up his voice and addressed them: "Men of Judea and all who dwell in Jerusalem, let this be known to you, and give ear to my words. ¹⁵ For these people [men and women believers] are not drunk, as you suppose, since it is only the third hour of the day [between 8 and 9 in the morning]. ¹⁶ But this is what was uttered through the prophet Joel: // Peter basically said: These words I am about to speak came from God the Father to the Holy Spirit to Joel to the written Scriptures, so pay attention!
 - a. The pouring out and the results: Peter quoted and explained the Joel prophecy; this first part describes the time from the Day of Pentecost to the return of Jesus: ¹⁷ "And in the last days it shall be, God declares, that I will pour out my Spirit on all flesh, and your sons and your daughters shall prophesy [proclaim what God wants to make known], and your young men shall see visions [supernatural appearances], and your old

men shall dream dreams [supernatural impressions];

18 even on my male servants and female servants in those days I will pour out my Spirit, and they shall prophesy. // The primary meaning of "prophesy" is simply to speak the saving and blessed will of God to all people! The Spirit moved the believers to do so on the Day of Pentecost and wants to move us in the same way today – with every opportunity He gives to us!

- b. The return of Jesus and the end of the world: This second part of the Joel prophecy describes what will happen as Jesus is returning for the final judgment:

 19 And I will show wonders in the heavens above and signs on the earth below, blood, and fire, and vapor of smoke;

 20 the sun shall be turned to darkness and the moon to blood, before the day of the Lord comes, the great and magnificent [splendid, glorious, remarkable, wonderful] day. // For more information, see how Jesus described His return in Luke 21:25-28.
- 4. Good News for Everyone: ²¹ And it shall come to pass that everyone who calls upon the name of the Lord shall be saved." // To call on the name of the Lord for salvation means to do so "in repentance and faith," and "in our spiritual need" (Lenski, 76, 79).

This Week's Challenge: Let us help others know their need and call upon the Lord!

Let Us Pray: Dear Lord, keep us and many others *seeing our need, *sorry for our sins, and *trusting in You for eternal life!