

Introduction: Dear friends in Christ: **Two weeks ago**, we learned how temptation works; then, **last week**, we began to focus on *how we justify our sin*. What does that mean? We see our sin in such a way that – *to us* – it seems okay. Last week we looked at the rebellion of Korah, Dathan, and Abiram against Moses and Aaron, *with God intervening in a most dramatic way!* Today, we will look at David's sins of adultery and murder, as recorded in **2 Samuel 11**...

1. David Stayed Home: ¹ Then it happened in the spring, at the time when kings go out to battle, that David sent Joab [the commander of the army] and his servants with him and all Israel, and they destroyed the sons of Ammon and besieged Rabbah. But David stayed at Jerusalem. // In the United States today, the commander-in-chief does not fight; instead, he commands others to go and fight. On this occasion, David did the same — and that seems to be his first step into his sins; staying home put him in the wrong place at the wrong time. As a journey of thousand miles begins with but a single step, so David's adultery and murder began with but a single step! Think of a complex sin in your life; what was your first step?

2. David Did Not Stop: ² Now when evening came David arose from his bed and walked around on the roof of the king's house, and from the roof he saw a woman bathing; and the woman was very beautiful in appearance. ³ So David sent and inquired about the woman. And one said, "Is this not Bathsheba... the wife of Uriah the Hittite?" ⁴ David sent messengers and took her, and when she came..., he lay with her... // David had multiples wives; for those in the Bible who followed that practice, the Bible records various internal family problems. ¹ When David first saw Bathsheba, he didn't know she was married. However, upon learning of her situation, he should have STOPPED. Instead, he took her and laid with her! Even worse, Uriah was one of David's 37 mighty men. ² Have

you ever NOT STOPPED, when you know you should have?

3. David Tried to Cover His Adultery: ⁵ The woman conceived; and she sent and told David, and said, "I am pregnant." ⁶ Then David sent to Joab, saying, "Send me Uriah the Hittite." ... ⁷ When Uriah came..., David asked concerning the welfare of Joab and the people and the state of the war. ⁸ Then David said to Uriah, "Go down to your house, and wash your feet." And Uriah went out of the king's house... ⁹ But Uriah slept at the door of the king's house with all the servants of his lord, and did not go down to his house. // David was clever; if Uriah would have laid with his wife, most would have assumed the child to be born was his. But David's plan failed. Have you ever tried to cover your sin? Is that a good idea? If you think it is, read Psalm 32:1-5!

¹ https://answersingenesis.org/family/marriage/what-about-polygamy-in-the-bible/

² See 2 Samuel 23 for the whole list; Uriah is mentioned in verse 39.

- 4. David Was Not Moved by Uriah's Honorable Actions:

 10 Now when they told David... David said to Uriah, "Have you not come from a journey? Why did you not go down to your house?"

 11 Uriah said..., "The ark and Israel and Judah are staying in temporary shelters, and my lord Joab and the servants of my lord are camping in the open field. Shall I then go to my house to eat and to drink and to lie with my wife? By your life and the life of your soul, I will not do this thing." // What a contrast! David—so shameful in laying with Uriah's wife; Uriah—so honorable in not doing so because of *the ark, *his commander, *his fellow soldiers, and *his king! Have we been shameful?
- 5. David Tried Again to Cover His Adultery: 12 Then David said to Uriah, "Stay here today also, and tomorrow I will let you go." So Uriah remained in Jerusalem that day and the next. 13 Now David called him, and he ate and drank before him, and he made him drunk; and in the evening he went out to lie on his bed with his lord's servants, but he did not go down to his house. // Earlier, David told Uriah to go to his house; here, David tried to trick Uriah to go to his house by getting him drunk, but he did not go!
- 6. David Murdered Uriah and Others: ¹⁴ Now in the morning David wrote a letter to Joab and sent it by the hand of Uriah. ¹⁵ He had written... "Place Uriah in the front line of the fiercest battle and withdraw from him, so that he may be struck down and die." ¹⁶ So it was as Joab kept watch on the city, that he put Uriah at the place where he knew there were valiant [powerful] men. ¹⁷ The men of the city went out and fought against Joab, and some of the people among David's servants fell; and Uriah the Hittite also died. // David was so determined to

cover his sin that he murdered one of his own mighty men!

- David gave the order, Joab cooperated in the plot, and
- ◆Uriah was killed along with others. Rather than being determined to cover, let us be determined to confess!
- 7. David's Kill Is Confirmed: ¹⁸ Then Joab sent [a messenger] and reported to David all the events of the war.... ²³ The messenger said to David, "The men prevailed against us... ²⁴ Moreover... some of the king's servants are dead, and your servant Uriah the Hittite is also dead." ²⁵ Then David said..., "Thus you shall say to Joab, 'Do not let this thing displease you... make your battle against the city stronger and overthrow it..." // Even though David did not shoot the arrow that killed Uriah, he was definitely responsible for his death! We have also sinned ?!
- 8. David Took Bathsheba as His Wife: ²⁶ Now when the wife of Uriah heard that Uriah her husband was dead, she mourned for her husband. ²⁷ When the *time of* mourning was over, David sent and... she became his wife; then she bore him a son. But the thing that David had done was evil in the sight of the LORD. // David may have thought: I did it, and yet no one knows, so everything is good.

Conclusion:

- Truth "Everything is uncovered and laid bare before the eyes of him to whom we must give account" (Heb. 4:13 NIV).
- **Relevance** As David covered his sin, so we are tempted!
- Inspiration Jesus took our eternal punishment, so let us be sorry, uncover, confess, and receive God's forgiveness!

Let Us Pray: Dear Jesus, since we have sinned and You have taken them away, let us gladly and daily receive forgiveness!