

Introduction: Dear friends in Christ: Countless amazing things could be said about JESUS, <u>but what was the</u> <u>ULTIMATE purpose of His +living</u>, +suffering, and +dying? *To take away the sin of the world*! <u>Why</u>? So that we might ⊃be sorry for our sins, ⊃trust in Jesus for eternal life, and, *when we leave this world*, ⊃be welcomed into heaven!

On this **Holy Thursday 2021**, we focus on some key events that took place in connection with the Passover meal, Jesus' betrayal, and the institution of the Lord's Supper.

- The Most Significant Annual Meal: <sup>12</sup> On the first day of Unleavened Bread, when the Passover *lamb* was being sacrificed, [Jesus'] disciples said to Him, "Where do You want us to go and prepare for You to eat the Passover?" // We all have *certain special days* each year:
  - a. <u>Christians</u>: Christmas, Good Friday, Easter, Ascension, and Pentecost.
  - b. <u>US citizens</u>: Memorial Day (for vets who gave all), 4<sup>th</sup> of July (independence), and Thanksgiving (to God, the Giver).
  - c. <u>Descendants of Jacob</u> (*who became the nation of Israel*): In the **spring**—Passover, Unleavened Bread, Firstfruits,

and Pentecost; in the **fall**—Trumpets, Atonement, and Tabernacles. **Looking back**, the Passover meal recalled God's rescue from Egypt; **looking forward**, the meal pointed to God's <u>ultimate</u> rescue through the Messiah!

- 2. Keeping the Location Hidden from Judas: In response to the question, "Where do You want us to go and prepare for You to eat the Passover?" <sup>13</sup> ...[Jesus] sent two of His disciples (Peter and John, Luke 22:8) and said to them, "Go into the city, and a man will meet you carrying a pitcher of water; follow him; <sup>14</sup> and wherever he enters, say to the owner of the house, 'The Teacher says, "Where is My guest room in which I may eat the Passover with My disciples?" <sup>15</sup> "And he himself will show you a large upper room furnished and ready; prepare for us there."
  - a. Jesus could have said, "Go to *this particular address in Jerusalem*, the owner 'will show you a large upper room... prepare for us there.'" But that would have revealed the location to Judas Iscariot. Then Judas could have informed the guards about that location.
  - b. Since Jesus wanted to celebrate the Passover in peace, and still needed to say some very important things to His disciples, he gave some clever instructions to <u>secretly identify the location</u> to Peter and John. Later, and together, they all went to that location.
- The Contents of the Meal: <sup>16</sup> The disciples went out and came to the city, and found *it* just as He had told them; and they prepared the Passover. // These are some contents of the meal and their meanings:
  - a. <u>The lamb</u>: It was \*male, \*without blemish, and \*killed at twilight without breaking any of its bones (Exodus 12:1-11). Looking back, God saw the lamb blood and

spared the firstborn males; **looking forward**, the Passover lamb pointed to Jesus, the Lamb of God, who has **now** taken away the sin of the world (John 1:29)!

- b. <u>Unleavened bread</u>: It had no yeast. **Looking back**, they quickly departed from Egypt; **looking forward**, it called for repentance and the removal of sin (1 Cor. 5:7-8)!
- c. <u>Bitter herbs</u>: Looking back, they recalled the bitterness of slavery; looking forward, they pointed to the bitterness of sin and their need for God's forgiveness!

## 4. Announcement and Identification and Woe:

- a. <u>Announcement</u>: <sup>17</sup> When it was evening [Jesus] came with the twelve. <sup>18</sup> As they were reclining at the table and eating, Jesus said, "Truly I say to you that <u>one of</u> <u>you will betray Me</u>-- one who is eating with Me." // They were so close for so long; they must have been shocked to hear that the betrayer was one of them.
- b. <u>Identification</u>: <sup>19</sup> They began to be grieved [saddened] and to say to Him one by one, "Surely not I?" <sup>20</sup> And He said to them, "It is one of the twelve, one who dips with Me in the bowl. // It seems eleven of them said, "Surely not I, Lord?" But Judas said, "Surely not I, Rabbi?" (Mt. 26:22, 25 NAS) – because Jesus was NOT his Lord. Also, it probable that Judas was sitting next to Jesus, and they were both dipping in the same bowl.
- c. Woe: <sup>21</sup> "For the Son of Man is to go just as it is written of Him; but woe to that man by whom the Son of Man is betrayed! It would have been good for that man if he had not been born." // Life > sin > death > punishment; that is the pattern for all who do not repent, thus for all who die without Jesus (3)!

- 5. Establishing the Lord's Supper: <sup>22</sup> While they were eating, He took some bread, and after a blessing He broke *it*, and gave *it* to them, and said, "Take *it*; this is My body." <sup>23</sup> And when He had taken a cup and given thanks, He gave *it* to them, and they all drank from it. <sup>24</sup> And He said to them, "This is My blood of the covenant, which is poured out for many." // Sacraments are mysteries (they both originate from the same Greek word, μυστήριον); even though we cannot comprehend His body and blood, *Jesus clearly identified them!* We also have 1 Corinthians 10:16 and know that the Greek, ἐστιν means "is" *NOT symbolizes or represents*, but "is"!
- 6. Wine and Hymn and Mount: <sup>25</sup> "Truly I say to you, I will never again drink of the <u>fruit of the vine</u> until that day when I drink it new in the kingdom of God [thus when Jesus comes again, we will feast and drink with Him]." <sup>26</sup> After singing a <u>hymn</u> [Psalm 115-118, and possibly also 120-137], they went out to the <u>Mount of Olives</u>. // The Garden of Gethsemane, where Jesus prayed, is located at the foot of the Mount of Olives. After His prayer, He was arrested!

## Conclusion<mark>:</mark>

- Truth The Lord's Supper is the NT Passover!
- Relevance When we are repentant (sorry and trusting); then we desire to be sure of forgiveness (see Mt. 26:26-28)!
- Inspiration Our sins are powerful to condemn, but Jesus' finished work is even more powerful to save!

Let Us Pray: Dear Jesus, from late on Thursday to Friday at 3, You endured MUCH for us; *let remember and be thankful!*